# THE CHATTAHOOCHEE RIVERLANDS DEMONSTRATION SITE: SUGAR HILL TRAILHEAD

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ROSCOE DUNAWAY GARDENS

> CHATTAHOOCHEE BEND STATE PARK

## DEMONSTRATION SITE SUGAR HILL TRAILHEAD

### THE GATEWAY TO THE RIVERLANDS

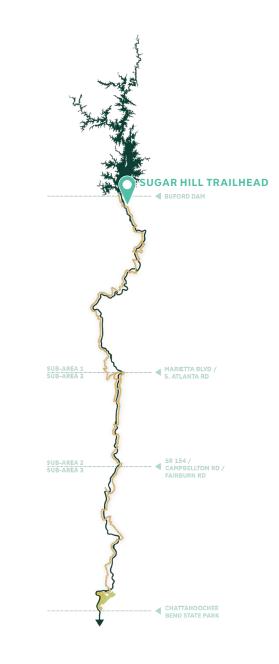
The Sugar Hill Trailhead will be the northernmost entrance to the RiverLands and represents a unique opportunity to develop trail amenities that will be iconic throughout the region.

The site for the Sugar Hill Trailhead is situated next to State Route 20 (Cumming Highway), making it a highly visible location for trail-related amenities. Nestled among some of the northern most areas of the Chattahoochee River National Recreation Area, it also offers opportunities to support ecological restoration alongside the trail. This site's proximity to a variety of destinations, including the planned Sugar Hill Greenway, Lake Lanier, and a historic fish weir, is also considered an asset.

The design goals for the Sugar Hill Trailhead center around a desire to provide trail access to a wide range of users, while also providing amenities that can be replicated throughout the project area. In order to achieve this, the Design Team discussed potential site features including parking, a new boat ramp and wayfinding elements, extensively with a committee of stakeholders.

Based on those conversations, the programmatic amenities reflected in the design for this site include:

- A new boat ramp, kayak storage, and Blueway specific parking on the west side of the River, directly north of the SR-20 Bridge
- A new pedestrian and cyclist specific bridge across the Chattahoochee in order to bypass heavy traffic on SR-20
- Areas and overlooks along the River to observe and learn about the historic fish weir at Bowmans Island
- An expansion of the existing parking lot along SR-20 with a nook dedicated to orienting visitors to the trail
- An interpretive pavilion and associated parking specific to cyclists and pedestrians
- The Crayfish Creek Restoration Project, an effort led by the Chattahoochee National Park Conservancy and Upper Chattahoochee Trout Unlimited, will help mitigate the hydrologic effects of Buford Dam operations and local stormwater management







#### A CLOSER LOOK AT THE BOWMANS ISLAND FISH WEIR

Just south of Buford Dam, a historic fish weir ripples the surface of the Chattahoochee River in a distinctive "V" shape, channeling fish and water towards the center of the River. It's thought that the Cherokee who used to live on the land near the River built these fish weirs from stones hundreds of years ago. At the bottom of the V, a wooden basket would be placed to catch the fish flowing through.

Such hidden Native American sites will be woven into the planning and design of the Chattahoochee RiverLands Greenway. Knowledge of these practices enriches the River experience for visitors, expands our understanding of the River and the land before it was called Georgia, and finally, reminds us that we are part of a continuum of human cultures that have stewarded the RiverLands.

### A CLOSER LOOK AT CRAYFISH CREEK

Throughout its units, the Chattahoochee River National Recreation Area protects floodplain, riparian, and adjacent lands using a sciencebased approach to management and restoration needs. The downstream portion of the Sugar Hill Trailhead includes Crayfish Creek, where the CRNRA is working with key stakeholders such as Trout Unlimited and University of Georgia to restore a degraded stream.

A recent monitoring report on CRNRA's wadeable streams found that Crayfish Creek, with its natural load of woody debris, provides some rich habitat for small aquatic organisms. However, the mouth of the creek has been reconfigured by land use and the pulsing release of water from Buford Dam. Today the stream is eroding and becoming more deeply entrenched in the earth. Working with a broad range of partners, the National Park Service participates in a variety of stream and upland restoration projects in the Study area every year, from removing invasive plants to reversing some of the impairments of its tributary streams.

#### TODAY, RESTORATION EFFORTS INCLUDE HABITAT IMPROVEMENTS FOR SHOAL BASS, WHICH ARE NO LONGER COMMON IN THE STUDY AREA.









## SUGAR HILL TRAILHEAD

## **PROGRAMMATIC ZONING**

THIS ILLUSTRATION DOES NOT CONSTITUTE A DESIGN PROPOSAL NOR SHOULD IT SET ANY EXPECTATION FOR IMPLEMENTATION

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**ORIENTATION NOOK** 

NATURE PLAY

**HISTORIC NOOK** 

FISH WEIR SHOALS

OVERLOOK

INTERPRETIVE PAVILION

TO CHATTAHOOCHEE BEND STATE PARK CHATTATHOOCHEE RIVER NATIONAL RECREATION AREA ORRS FERRY UNIT OUTFITTER

**OPEN FIELD** 

**KAYAK STORAGE** 



BOAT RAMP

SR-20

**NEW BRIDGE CROSSING** 

CONNECTION TO SUGAR HILL GREENWAY

CHATTATHOOCHEE RIVER NATIONAL RECREATION AREA

**BOWMANS ISLAND UNIT** 

CRAYFISH CREEK RESTORATION PROJECT

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SUGAR HILL

## SUGAR HILL TRAILHEAD

SUGAR HILL

CRAYFISH CREEK RESTORATION PROJECT

VEHICULAR

EXISTING

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ORIENTATION NOOK

CHATTATHOOCHEE RIVER NATIONAL RECREATION AREA BOWMANS ISLAND UNIT

NEW BRIDGE

BOAT RAMP

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NATURE PLAY

PARKING

OVERLOOK

CHATTATHOOCHEE RIVER NATIONAL RECREATION AREA ORRS FERRY UNIT

FISH WEIR SHOALS

KAYAK STORAGE

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## SUGAR HILL TRAILHEAD

## WINDOW TO THE RIVER

Throughout much of the RiverLands where proximity to the Chattahoochee has defined and driven the decisions about the trail alignment, it will be important to create moments to pause and experience the River. Inspired by the shoals and the geologic formation of the Chattahoochee River, this scene from the Sugar Hill Trailhead provides an example of how the trail will be experienced as an extension of the River itself.

ILLUSTRATION FOR VISUALIZATION PURPOSES ONLY



For more information and to get involved:

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